

Bahrain Market and Economic Indicators								
Series Title	Currency	Units	2009	2010	2011	2012	Source	Definition
<b>1. Gross Domestic Product</b>								
<b>1.1. Key indicators</b>								
GDP (% real change pa)			3.40	4.30	4.20	4.30	Central Informatics Organisation	Percentage change in real GDP, over previous year.
Nominal GDP (US\$ at PPP)	PPP	bn	29.01	30.90	33.02	35.30	EIU calculation	Gross domestic product (GDP) at purchasing power parity (PPP) in US\$.
<b>1.2. Expenditure on GDP</b>								
GDP (% real change pa)			3.40	4.30	4.20	4.30	Central Informatics Organisation	Percentage change in real GDP, over previous year.
<b>2. Fiscal and monetary indicators</b>								
<b>2.1. Key indicators</b>								
Budget balance (% of GDP)			-1.60	-1.00	0.50	1.70	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics; Central Bank of Bahrain	Central government receipts minus central government outlays, as a percentage of GDP. Net of "rollovers" (unspent money carried over for spending in the next fiscal period).
Consumer prices (% change pa; av)			4.50	3.90	4.10	4.20	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	Percentage change in consumer price index in local currency (period average), over previous year. Derived from line 64 in IFS.
Exchange rate LCU:US\$ (av)	LCU/US\$		0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	IMF, International Financial Statistics	National currency per US\$, period average. Line rf of IFS.
Lending interest rate (%)			6.30	7.30	8.00	8.00	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Weighted average of rates on consumer loans with maturities of between 12- and 15-months. Pre-1994, data refers to the maximum recommended rate rather than the weighted average. Line 60l in IFS.
Stockmarket index							Bahrain Stock Exchange, Monthly Bulletin	Bahrain All-Share Index, composite stock market index in index points.
<b>2.2. Exchange rate</b>								
Exchange rate LCU:US\$ (av)	LCU/US\$		0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	IMF, International Financial Statistics	National currency per US\$, period average. Line rf of IFS.
<b>2.3. Budgetary indicators</b>								
Budget balance (% of GDP)			-1.60	-1.00	0.50	1.70	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics; Central Bank of Bahrain	Central government receipts minus central government outlays, as a percentage of GDP. Net of "rollovers" (unspent money carried over for spending in the next fiscal period).
<b>2.4. Interest rates</b>								
Lending interest rate (%)			6.30	7.30	8.00	8.00	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Weighted average of rates on consumer loans with maturities of between 12- and 15-months. Pre-1994, data refers to the maximum recommended rate rather than the weighted average. Line 60l in IFS.
Deposit interest rate (%)			1.80	3.80	5.50	5.50	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Weighted average of rates on time deposits of between three- and six-months. Pre-1990, data refers to the maximum recommended rate rather than the weighted average. Line 60b in IFS.
Money market interest rate (%)			3.80	3.30	4.50	4.50	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Rate on six-month interbank deposits. Line 60b in IFS
<b>2.5. Inflation and wages</b>								
Consumer prices (% change pa; av)			4.50	3.90	4.10	4.20	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	Percentage change in consumer price index in local currency (period average), over previous year. Derived from line 64 in IFS.
<b>2.6. Financial indicators</b>								
Stockmarket index							Bahrain Stock Exchange, Monthly Bulletin	Bahrain All-Share Index, composite stock market index in index points.
<b>3. Demographics and income</b>								
<b>3.1. Key indicators</b>								
Population		m	1.19	1.25	1.31	1.37	IMF, International Financial Statistics; Central Bank of Bahrain/Central Informatics Organisation	Mid-year population estimate. Line 99z in the IFS.
GDP per head (\$ at PPP)	PPP		24,440.00	24,800.00	25,240.00	25,690.00	EIU Calculation	GDP at purchasing power parity (PPP), divided by population.
<b>3.2. Population</b>								
Population		m	1.19	1.25	1.31	1.37	IMF, International Financial Statistics; Central Bank of Bahrain/Central Informatics Organisation	Mid-year population estimate. Line 99z in the IFS.
Population (% change pa)			4.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	IMF, International Financial Statistics; Central Bank of Bahrain	Percentage change in mid-year population estimate over previous year. Derived from line 99z in IFS.
Labour force		m	0.49	0.52	0.55	0.59	Central Bank of Bahrain	Economically active population.
<b>3.3. Income</b>								
GDP per head	US\$		17,280.00	17,830.00	18,740.00	19,780.00	IMF, International Financial Statistics; Central Bank of Bahrain	Nominal GDP divided by population. Derived from lines 99b and 99z and period-average exchange rate.
Private consumption per head	US\$		6,110.00	6,220.00	6,400.00	6,660.00	IMF, International Financial Statistics; Central Bank of Bahrain	Private consumption expenditure divided by population. Derived from lines 96f and 99z and period-average exchange rate.

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GDP per head (\$ at PPP)	PPP		24,440.00	24,800.00	25,240.00	25,690.00	EIU Calculation	GDP at purchasing power parity (PPP), divided by population.
Real GDP growth per head (% pa)			-1.00	-0.70	-0.80	-0.70	Derived from World Bank, World Development Indicators; Central Bank of Bahrain; IMF, International Financial Statistics	Percentage change in real gross domestic product per head.

Legend
Actuals in Black
Estimates in Blue
Forecasts in Green