

Bangladesh Market and Economic Indicators								
Series Title	Currency	Units	2009	2010	2011	2012	Source	Definition
1. Gross Domestic Product								
1.1. Key indicators								
GDP (% real change pa)			5.50	4.10	5.10	5.70	Derived from Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS), Statistical Bulletin Bangladesh (SBB)	Percentage change in real GDP, over previous year.
Nominal GDP (US\$ at PPP)	PPP	bn	233.04	245.56	263.40	284.59	EIU calculation	Gross domestic product (GDP) at purchasing power parity (PPP) in US\$.
1.2. Expenditure on GDP								
GDP (% real change pa)			5.50	4.10	5.10	5.70	Derived from Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS), Statistical Bulletin Bangladesh (SBB)	Percentage change in real GDP, over previous year.
2. Fiscal and monetary indicators								
2.1. Key indicators								
Budget balance (% of GDP)			-5.30	-4.90	-5.00	-5.30	Derived from Asian Development Bank, Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries; Finance Division of the Ministry of Finance, Economic Review 1996, Table 10; IMF, International Financial Statistics	Central government receipts minus central government outlays, as a percentage of GDP.
Consumer prices (% change pa; av)			7.10	5.90	4.90	4.20	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	Percentage change in consumer price index in local currency (period average), over previous year. Derived from line 64 in IFS.
Exchange rate LCU:US\$ (av)	LCU/US\$		68.69	69.30	71.72	74.17	IMF, International Financial Statistics	National currency per US\$, period average. Line rf of IFS.
Lending interest rate (%)			16.30	16.00	16.50	16.50	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Maximum rate charged on loans for agricultural production, line 60p in IFS.
Stockmarket index							Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank, Economic Trends	Composite stock market index (1994/1995=100) in local currency. Dhaka Stock Exchange. Fiscal year average.
2.2. Exchange rate								
Exchange rate LCU:US\$ (av)	LCU/US\$		68.69	69.30	71.72	74.17	IMF, International Financial Statistics	National currency per US\$, period average. Line rf of IFS.
2.3. Budgetary indicators								
Budget balance (% of GDP)			-5.30	-4.90	-5.00	-5.30	Derived from Asian Development Bank, Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries; Finance Division of the Ministry of Finance, Economic Review 1996, Table 10; IMF, International Financial Statistics	Central government receipts minus central government outlays, as a percentage of GDP.
2.4. Interest rates								
Lending interest rate (%)			16.30	16.00	16.50	16.50	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Maximum rate charged on loans for agricultural production, line 60p in IFS.
Deposit interest rate (%)			9.50	9.40	9.70	9.60	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Average rate offered for three to six months, line 60l in IFS.
Money market interest rate (%)			5.00	5.00	5.50	5.50	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Central bank discount rate.
2.5. Inflation and wages								
Consumer prices (% change pa; av)			7.10	5.90	4.90	4.20	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	Percentage change in consumer price index in local currency (period average), over previous year. Derived from line 64 in IFS.
Average real wage index (LCU, 2005=100)			99.50	99.60	99.50	99.60	EIU calculation	The average real wage index in local currency rebased to 2005=100 by the EIU.
Average real wages (% change pa)			0.20	0.10	0.00	0.00	Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS)	Percentage change in hourly wages in local currency adjusted for inflation, over previous year.
2.6. Financial indicators								
Stockmarket index							Statistics Department, Bangladesh Bank, Economic Trends	Composite stock market index (1994/1995=100) in local currency. Dhaka Stock Exchange. Fiscal year average.
3. Demographics and income								
3.1. Key indicators								
Population		m	164.11	166.82	169.49	172.18	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Mid-year population estimate. Line 99z in the IFS.
GDP per head (\$ at PPP)	PPP		1,420.00	1,470.00	1,550.00	1,650.00	EIU calculation	GDP at purchasing power parity (PPP), divided by population.
3.2. Population								
Population		m	164.11	166.82	169.49	172.18	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Mid-year population estimate. Line 99z in the IFS.
Population (% change pa)			1.70	1.70	1.60	1.60	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	Percentage change in mid-year population estimate over previous year. Derived from line 99z in IFS.
Labour force		m	72.35	73.87	75.42	77.00	Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS); 1981 Census; Labour Force Survey; EIU estimate	Economically active population.
Recorded unemployment (%)			2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS); 1981 Census; Labour Force Survey; EIU estimates.	Recorded official unemployment as a percentage of total labour force.
3.3. Income								
GDP per head	US\$		530.00	561.00	595.00	613.00	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	Nominal GDP divided by population. Derived from lines 99b and 99z and period-average exchange rate.

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Private consumption per head	US\$		409.00	435.00	465.00	482.00	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	Private consumption expenditure divided by population. Derived from lines 96f and 99z and period-average exchange rate.
GDP per head (\$ at PPP)	PPP		1,420.00	1,470.00	1,550.00	1,650.00	EIU calculation	GDP at purchasing power parity (PPP), divided by population.
Real GDP growth per head (% pa)			3.80	2.40	3.40	4.00	Derived from Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS), Statistical Bulletin Bangladesh (SBB); IMF, International Financial Statistics	Percentage change in real gross domestic product per head.
Average real wage index (LCU, 2005=100)			99.50	99.60	99.50	99.60	EIU calculation	The average real wage index in local currency rebased to 2005=100 by the EIU.
Average real wages (% change pa)			0.20	0.10	0.00	0.00	Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics (BBS)	Percentage change in hourly wages in local currency adjusted for inflation, over previous year.

Legend
Actuals in Black
Estimates in Blue
Forecasts in Green