

## Colombia Market and Economic Indicators

Series Title	Currency	Units	2009	2010	2011	2012	Source	Definition
<b>1. Gross Domestic Product</b>								
<b>1.1. Key indicators</b>								
GDP (% real change pa)			2.00	2.70	3.90	4.00	Derived from Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadísticas; EIU Calculation	Percentage change in real GDP, over previous year.
Nominal GDP (US\$ at PPP)	PPP	bn	423.52	444.41	473.94	504.99	EIU Calculation	Gross domestic product (GDP) at purchasing power parity
<b>1.2. Expenditure on GDP</b>								
GDP (% real change pa)			2.00	2.70	3.90	4.00	Derived from Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadísticas; EIU Calculation	Percentage change in real GDP, over previous year.
<b>2. Fiscal and monetary indicators</b>								
<b>2.1. Key indicators</b>								
Budget balance (% of GDP)			-2.50	-2.60	-1.80	-1.60	Derived from Banco de la Republica	General government balance (excluding privatisations), as a percentage of GDP.
Consumer prices (% change pa; av)			6.10	4.60	4.40	4.10	Derived from Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadísticas	Percentage change in consumer price index in local currency (period average), over previous year.
Exchange rate LCU:US\$ (av)	LCU/US\$		2,418.10	2,516.89	2,547.29	2,578.06	Banco de la Republica	National currency per US\$, period average. Line of IFS.
Lending interest rate (%)			16.50	15.50	15.00	15.00	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Weighted average rate charged by commercial banks, savings and housing corporations, financial corporations and commercial finance companies on loans.
Stockmarket index							Financial Times	Composite stock market index (3 July 2001=1000) in local
<b>2.2. Exchange rate</b>								
Exchange rate LCU:US\$ (av)	LCU/US\$		2,418.10	2,516.89	2,547.29	2,578.06	Banco de la Republica	National currency per US\$, period average. Line of IFS.
<b>2.3. Budgetary indicators</b>								
Budget balance (% of GDP)			-2.50	-2.60	-1.80	-1.60	Derived from Banco de la Republica	General government balance (excluding privatisations), as a percentage of GDP.
<b>2.4. Interest rates</b>								
Lending interest rate (%)			16.50	15.50	15.00	15.00	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Weighted average rate charged by commercial banks, savings and housing corporations, financial corporations and commercial finance companies on loans.
Deposit interest rate (%)			8.40	7.50	7.00	6.80	IMF, International Financial Statistics	90-day deposit rate (average).
Money market interest rate (%)			8.70	7.80	7.30	7.00	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Weighted average amount by loans, on loans between financial institutions (average).
<b>2.5. Inflation and wages</b>								
Consumer prices (% change pa; av)			6.10	4.60	4.40	4.10	Derived from Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadísticas	Percentage change in consumer price index in local currency (period average), over previous year.
Average real wage index (LCU, 2005=100)			104.30	105.20	106.40	107.70	EIU calculation	The average real wage index in local currency rebased to 2005=100 by the EIU.
Average real wages (% change pa)			-0.60	0.90	1.10	1.20	Derived from ILO, Yearbook of Labour Statistics	Percentage change in average industrial wage in local currency adjusted for inflation, over previous year.
<b>2.6. Financial indicators</b>								
Stockmarket index							Financial Times	Composite stock market index (3 July 2001=1000) in local
<b>3. Demographics and income</b>								
<b>3.1. Key indicators</b>								
Population		m	48.28	48.93	49.58	50.22	Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística	Mid-year population estimate.
GDP per head (\$ at PPP)	PPP		8,770.00	9,080.00	9,560.00	10,060.00	EIU Calculation	GDP at purchasing power parity (PPP), divided by population.
<b>3.2. Population</b>								
Population		m	48.28	48.93	49.58	50.22	Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística	Mid-year population estimate.
Population (% change pa)			1.40	1.40	1.30	1.30	Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística	Percentage change in mid-year population estimate over
Labour force		m	19.68	19.97	20.32	20.65	Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística	Economically active population.
Recorded unemployment (%)			14.00	13.70	13.20	12.70	Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística	Recorded official unemployment as a percentage of total labour force in 13 main cities.
<b>3.3. Income</b>								
GDP per head	US\$		4,240.00	4,320.00	4,550.00	4,780.00	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics; Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística	Nominal GDP divided by population. Derived from lines 99b and 99z and period-average exchange rate.
Private consumption per head	US\$		2,640.00	2,670.00	2,790.00	2,910.00	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics; Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística	Private consumption expenditure divided by population.
GDP per head (\$ at PPP)	PPP		8,770.00	9,080.00	9,560.00	10,060.00	EIU Calculation	Derived from lines 96f and 99z and period-average exchange rate.
Real GDP growth per head (% pa)			0.60	1.40	2.60	2.60	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics; Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística	GDP at purchasing power parity (PPP), divided by population.
Personal disposable income	LCU	bn	176,652.00	182,172.00	190,561.00	197,062.00	Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística	Percentage change in real gross domestic product per head.
Personal disposable income (US\$)	US\$	m	73,054.00	72,380.00	74,809.20	76,438.30	Euromonitor	The total value of personal income after taxes and deductions.
Real personal disposable income (US\$ at 2005 prices)	US\$	m	63,802.60	62,914.00	63,915.00	64,345.00	Derived from Euromonitor; Banco de la Republica	The total value of personal disposable income at constant market prices, rebased to 2005 constant prices and translated into US\$ using the LCU:\$ exchange rate in 2005.
Real personal disposable income (% change pa)			-11.00	-1.40	1.60	0.70	Derived from Euromonitor; Banco de la Republica	Real growth rate of total personal income after taxes and
Average real wage index (LCU, 2005=100)			104.30	105.20	106.40	107.70	EIU calculation	The average real wage index in local currency rebased to 2005=100 by the EIU.
Average real wages (% change pa)			-0.60	0.90	1.10	1.20	Derived from ILO, Yearbook of Labour Statistics	Percentage change in average industrial wage in local currency adjusted for inflation, over previous year.
<b>4. Macroeconomic indicators</b>								
EIU overall business environment rating (10=high)			6.60	6.70	6.70	6.70		

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<b>4.1. Market size and growth</b>								
EIU market opportunities rating (10=high)			5.90	5.80	5.80	5.80		
<b>4.2. Consumer spending patterns</b>								
Consumer expenditure: Total (US\$)	US\$	m	127,367.00	130,689.00	138,298.00	146,212.00		
Consumer expenditure: Food, beverages & tobacco (US\$)	US\$	m	39,692.00	40,587.00	42,802.00	45,077.00		
Consumer expenditure: Clothing & footwear (US\$)	US\$	m	4,863.00	4,909.00	5,120.00	5,330.00		
Consumer expenditure: Housing and household fuels (US\$)	US\$	m	19,583.00	20,071.00	21,180.00	22,330.00		
Consumer expenditure: Household goods & services (US\$)	US\$	m	5,745.00	5,813.00	6,067.00	6,320.00		
Consumer expenditure: Health (US\$)	US\$	m	6,091.00	6,348.00	6,813.00	7,305.00		
Consumer expenditure: Transport & communications (US\$)	US\$	m	21,725.00	22,347.00	23,747.00	25,234.00		
Consumer expenditure: Leisure & education (US\$)	US\$	m	12,775.00	13,208.00	14,086.00	15,009.00		
Consumer expenditure: Hotels & restaurants (US\$)	US\$	m	8,591.00	8,859.00	9,391.00	9,945.00		
Consumer expenditure: Other goods and services (US\$)	US\$	m	8,304.00	8,547.00	9,092.00	9,662.00		
<b>5. Demographics and income</b>								
<b>5.1. Population</b>								
Population		m	48,28	48,93	49,58	50,22	Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística	Mid-year population estimate.
Population (% change pa)			1.40	1.40	1.30	1.30	Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística	Percentage change in mid-year population estimate over
Share of world population (%)			0.72	0.72	0.73	0.73		
Male % of population			49.10	49.10	49.10	49.10		
Female % of population			50.90	50.90	50.90	50.90		
Population aged 0-14		m	14.01	13.99	13.97	13.95		
% of population aged 20-24			8.50	8.40	8.40	8.50		
% of population aged 0-14			29.00	28.60	28.20	27.80		
Population aged 15-64		m	31.70	32.28	32.85	33.39		
% of population aged 15-64			65.70	66.00	66.30	66.50		
Population aged 0-4		m	4.65	4.64	4.64	4.64		
% of population aged 0-4			9.60	9.50	9.40	9.20		
Population aged 5-9		m	4.66	4.65	4.64	4.63		
% of population aged 5-9			9.70	9.50	9.40	9.20		
Population aged 10-14		m	4.71	4.70	4.69	4.67		
% of population aged 10-14			9.80	9.60	9.40	9.30		
% of population aged 60-64			2.80	2.90	3.10	3.20		
Population aged 15-19		m	4.55	4.62	4.67	4.69		
% of population aged 15-19			9.40	9.40	9.40	9.30		
Population aged 20-24		m	4.09	4.13	4.19	4.28		
Population aged 25-29		m	3.80	3.90	3.90	4.00		
% of population aged 25-29			7.80	7.90	7.90	7.90		
Population aged 30-34		m	3.53	3.52	3.53	3.56		
% of population aged 30-34			7.31	7.20	7.12	7.10		
Population aged 35-39		m	3.55	3.53	3.50	3.48		
% of population aged 35-39			7.40	7.20	7.10	6.90		
Population aged 40-44		m	3.47	3.52	3.56	3.57		
% of population aged 40-44			7.20	7.20	7.20	7.10		
Population aged 45-49		m	3.03	3.12	3.20	3.28		
% of population aged 45-49			6.30	6.40	6.50	6.50		
Population aged 50-54		m	2.48	2.59	2.68	2.77		
% of population aged 50-54			5.10	5.30	5.40	5.50		
Population aged 55-59		m	1.87	1.98	2.08	2.19		
% of population aged 55-59			3.90	4.00	4.20	4.40		
Population aged 60-64		m	1.37	1.44	1.52	1.60		
Population aged 65-69		m	1.02	1.06	1.10	1.15		
% of population aged 65-69			2.10	2.20	2.20	2.30		
Population aged 70-74		m	0.76	0.79	0.81	0.84		
% of population aged 70-74			1.60	1.60	1.60	1.70		
Population aged 65+		m	2.73	2.83	2.94	3.05		
% of population aged 65+			5.70	5.80	5.90	6.10		
Population aged 75-79		m	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.57		
% of population aged 75-79			1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10		
Young age dependency ratio (%)			44.20	43.30	42.50	41.80		
Old age dependency ratio (%)			8.60	8.80	8.90	9.10		
Birth rate (per 1,000 pop)			19.60	19.30	19.10	18.90		
Death rate (per 1,000 pop)			5.50	5.50	5.50	5.60		
<b>5.2. Urbanisation</b>								
Urban population		'000	35,680.00	36,310.00	36,940.00	37,570.00		
Urban population (% of total population)			73.90	74.20	74.50	74.80		
<b>5.3. Households</b>								
Households		'000	13,370.00	13,700.00	14,040.00	14,390.00		
Average no per household			3.60	3.60	3.50	3.50		
<b>5.4. Personal income</b>								
Gross personal income (US\$)	US\$	m	91,748.00	91,256.00	95,080.00	98,556.00		
Personal disposable income (US\$)	US\$	m	73,054.00	72,380.00	74,809.20	76,438.30	Euromonitor	The total value of personal income after taxes and deductions.
Personal disposable income (US\$ PPP)	PPP	m	187,394.00	187,012.00	193,814.00	199,051.00		

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Real personal disposable income (US\$ at 2005 prices)	US\$	m	63,802.60	62,914.00	63,915.00	64,345.00	Derived from Euromonitor; Banco de la Republica	The total value of personal disposable income at constant market prices, rebased to 2005 constant prices and translated into US\$ using the LCU:US\$ exchange rate in 2005.
Real personal disposable income (PPP US\$ at 2005 prices)	PPP	m	169,563.00	167,202.00	169,862.00	171,005.00		
Personal disposable income per head (US\$)	US\$		1,510.00	1,480.00	1,510.00	1,520.00	Derived from Euromonitor; Banco de la Republica	Real growth rate of total personal income after taxes and
Real personal disposable income (% change pa)	US\$		-11.00	-1.40	1.80	0.70		
Average wages (monthly, US\$)	US\$		390.00	396.00	412.00	429.00		
<b>5.5. Income distribution</b>								
Median household income (US\$)	US\$		3,430.00	3,320.00	3,350.00	3,340.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$1,000 p.a.		'000	12,090.00	12,310.00	12,640.00	12,940.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$3,000 p.a.		'000	7,513.00	7,491.00	7,731.00	7,903.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$5,000 p.a.		'000	4,369.00	4,277.00	4,434.00	4,526.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$10,000 p.a.		'000	1,389.00	1,335.00	1,390.00	1,417.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$15,000 p.a.		'000	623.90	596.80	622.20	633.70		
Number of households earning more than US\$25,000 p.a.		'000	214.70	204.60	213.60	217.40		
Number of households earning more than US\$35,000 p.a.		'000	102.80	97.65	102.00	103.80		
Number of households earning more than US\$50,000 p.a.		'000	44.37	41.74	43.71	44.45		
Number of households earning more than US\$75,000 p.a.		'000	13.69	12.40	13.11	13.29		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$1,000 p.a.			90.40	89.80	90.00	89.90		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$3,000 p.a.			56.20	54.70	55.00	54.90		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$5,000 p.a.			32.70	31.20	31.60	31.40		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$10,000 p.a.			10.40	9.70	9.90	9.80		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$15,000 p.a.			4.70	4.40	4.40	4.40		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$25,000 p.a.			1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$35,000 p.a.			0.80	0.70	0.70	0.70		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$50,000 p.a.			0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$75,000 p.a.			0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10		
Total income of households earning more than US\$1,000 p.a.	US\$	m	72,117.00	71,368.00	73,785.00	75,384.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$3,000 p.a.	US\$	m	63,103.00	61,903.00	64,142.00	65,479.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$5,000 p.a.	US\$	m	50,808.00	49,351.00	51,262.00	52,284.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$10,000 p.a.	US\$	m	30,271.00	29,118.00	30,317.00	30,895.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$15,000 p.a.	US\$	m	21,063.00	20,239.00	21,078.00	21,478.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$25,000 p.a.	US\$	m	13,389.00	12,887.00	13,415.00	13,671.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$35,000 p.a.	US\$	m	10,128.00	9,768.00	10,163.00	10,359.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$50,000 p.a.	US\$	m	7,721.00	7,466.00	7,763.00	7,915.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$75,000 p.a.	US\$	m	5,882.00	5,707.00	5,929.00	6,047.00		
Median household income (US\$ at 2005 constant prices)	US\$		4,770.00	4,590.00	4,550.00	4,470.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$1,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		'000	11,740.00	11,920.00	12,190.00	12,440.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$3,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		'000	6,684.00	6,604.00	6,710.00	6,756.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$5,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		'000	3,610.00	3,492.00	3,532.00	3,522.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$10,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		'000	1,070.00	1,017.00	1,024.00	1,013.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$15,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		'000	472.60	447.20	450.00	444.40		
Number of HHs earning > US\$25,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		'000	160.30	151.00	151.80	149.80		
Number of HHs earning > US\$35,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		'000	75.52	70.74	71.01	69.78		
Number of HHs earning > US\$50,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		'000	31.21	28.77	28.77	28.04		
Number of HHs earning > US\$75,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		'000	7.94	6.73	6.58	6.11		
% of HHs earning > US\$1,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			87.80	87.00	86.80	86.40		
% of HHs earning > US\$3,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			50.00	48.20	47.80	46.90		
% of HHs earning > US\$5,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			27.00	25.50	25.10	24.50		
% of HHs earning > US\$10,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			8.00	7.40	7.30	7.00		
% of HHs earning > US\$15,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			3.50	3.30	3.20	3.10		
% of HHs earning > US\$25,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			1.20	1.10	1.10	1.00		
% of HHs earning > US\$35,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			0.60	0.50	0.50	0.50		
% of HHs earning > US\$50,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20		
% of HHs earning > US\$75,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$1,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	71,741.00	70,952.00	73,302.00	74,832.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$3,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	60,439.00	59,045.00	60,824.00	61,722.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$5,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	46,749.00	45,145.00	46,382.00	46,815.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$10,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	26,864.00	25,713.00	26,367.00	26,512.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$15,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	18,641.00	17,839.00	18,292.00	18,394.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$25,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	11,938.00	11,453.00	11,751.00	11,831.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$35,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	9,107.00	8,760.00	8,993.00	9,065.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$50,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	7,019.00	6,773.00	6,958.00	7,024.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$75,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	5,421.00	5,252.00	5,401.00	5,462.00		
<b>6. Politics, institutions and regulations</b>								
<b>6.1. EIU business environment ratings</b>								
EIU overall business environment rating (10=high)			6.60	6.70	6.70	6.70		
EIU market opportunities rating (10=high)			5.90	5.80	5.80	5.80		
EIU macroeconomic environment rating (10=high)			7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50		
EIU political environment rating (10=high)			5.50	5.70	5.70	5.70		
EIU infrastructure rating (10=good)			5.50	5.80	5.80	5.80		
EIU labour market rating (10=good)			6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60		
EIU policy towards private enterprise rating (10=good)			6.70	7.00	7.00	7.00		
EIU tax regime rating (10=good)			5.80	6.00	6.00	6.00		

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EIU financing rating (10=good)			6.50	6.60	6.60	6.60		
EIU foreign trade and exchange regime rating (10=good)			7.80	8.20	8.20	8.20		
EIU policy environment for foreign investment rating (10=good)			7.60	7.80	7.80	7.80		

Legend
Actuals in Black
Estimates in Blue
Forecasts in Green