

Denmark Republic Market and Economic Indicators

Series Title	Currency	Units	2009	2010	2011	2012	Source	Definition
1. Gross Domestic Product								
1.1. Key indicators								
GDP (% real change pa)			-0.40	1.00	1.40	1.50	Derived from Danmarks Statistik	Percentage change in real GDP, over previous year.
Nominal GDP (US\$ at PPP)	PPP	bn	211.09	217.74	226.56	235.63	Derived from OECD Statistics, Paris	Gross domestic product (GDP) at purchasing power parity
1.2. Expenditure on GDP								
GDP (% real change pa)			-0.40	1.00	1.40	1.50	Derived from Danmarks Statistik	Percentage change in real GDP, over previous year.
2. Fiscal and monetary indicators								
2.1. Key indicators								
Budget balance (% of GDP)			2.60	1.60	1.00	0.80	Derived from OECD Economic Outlook; Danmarks Statistik	Central government receipts minus central government outlays, as a percentage of GDP.
Consumer prices (% change pa; av)			2.10	2.00	1.90	1.80	Danmarks Statistik	Percentage change in consumer price index in local currency (period average), over previous year.
Exchange rate LCU:US\$ (av)	LCU/US\$		5.49	5.67	5.63	5.53	IMF, International Financial Statistics	National currency per US\$, period average. Line rf of IFS.
Lending interest rate (%)			6.60	6.50	6.50	6.60	IMF, International Financial Statistics; Danmarks Statistik	Average lending Rate, incl nonperforming loans (%)
Stockmarket index							Danmarks NationalBank	Composite stock market index (31/12/1995) in local currency.
2.2. Exchange rate								
Exchange rate LCU:US\$ (av)	LCU/US\$		5.49	5.67	5.63	5.53	IMF, International Financial Statistics	National currency per US\$, period average. Line rf of IFS.
2.3. Budgetary indicators								
Budget balance (% of GDP)			2.60	1.60	1.00	0.80	Derived from OECD Economic Outlook; Danmarks Statistik	Central government receipts minus central government outlays, as a percentage of GDP.
2.4. Interest rates								
Lending interest rate (%)			6.60	6.50	6.50	6.60	IMF, International Financial Statistics; Danmarks Statistik	Average lending Rate, incl nonperforming loans (%)
Deposit interest rate (%)			3.40	3.30	3.50	3.60	IMF, International Financial Statistics; Danmarks Statistik	Deposit account rate; calculated (%)
Money market interest rate (%)			4.70	4.30	4.30	4.40	OECD Main Economic Indicators	3-month interbank rate (% per annum)
Long-term bond yield (%)			4.80	4.90	4.80	4.90	OECD Main Economic Indicators	10-year central government bonds
2.5. Inflation and wages								
Consumer prices (% change pa; av)			2.10	2.00	1.90	1.80	Danmarks Statistik	Percentage change in consumer price index in local currency (period average), over previous year.
Average real wage index (LCU, 2005=100)			108.20	110.00	111.70	113.30	EIU calculation	The average real wage index in local currency rebased to 2005=100 by the EIU.
Average real wages (% change pa)			1.50	1.70	1.50	1.50	Derived from Danmarks Statistik	Percentage change in hourly wages in local currency adjusted for inflation, over previous year.
2.6. Financial indicators								
Stockmarket index							Danmarks NationalBank	Composite stock market index (31/12/1995) in local currency.
3. Demographics and income								
3.1. Key indicators								
Population		m	5.48	5.50	5.51	5.52	Danmarks Statistik Yearbook	Mid-year population estimate.
GDP per head (\$ at PPP)	PPP		38,510.00	39,610.00	41,110.00	42,670.00	Derived from OECD Statistics, Paris; Danmarks Statistik Yearbook	GDP at purchasing power parity (PPP), divided by population.
3.2. Population								
Population		m	5.48	5.50	5.51	5.52	Danmarks Statistik Yearbook	Mid-year population estimate.
Population (% change pa)			0.30	0.30	0.30	0.20	Derived from Danmarks Statistik	Percentage change in mid-year population estimate over
Labour force		m	2.88	2.89	2.90	2.89	OECD Statistics, Paris	Economically active population.
Recorded unemployment (%)			3.20	3.80	3.90	3.50	Danmarks Statistik	Recorded official unemployment as a percentage of total
3.3. Income								
GDP per head	US\$		59,830.00	58,900.00	61,170.00	64,340.00	Derived from Danmarks Statistik	Nominal GDP divided by population.
Private consumption per head	US\$		30,210.00	30,150.00	31,500.00	33,260.00	Derived from Danmarks Statistik	Private consumption expenditure divided by population.
GDP per head (\$ at PPP)	PPP		38,510.00	39,610.00	41,110.00	42,670.00	Derived from OECD Statistics, Paris; Danmarks Statistik Yearbook	GDP at purchasing power parity (PPP), divided by population.
Real GDP growth per head (% pa)			-0.70	0.70	1.20	1.20	Derived from Danmarks Statistik	Percentage change in real gross domestic product per head.
Personal disposable income	LCU	bn	801.70	829.90	858.10	890.70	Derived from Danmarks Statistik; OECD Economic Outlook	The total value of personal income after taxes and deductions.
Personal disposable income (US\$)	US\$	m	146,150.00	146,290.00	152,405.00	161,190.00	Derived from Danmarks Statistik; OECD Economic Outlook	The total value of personal income after taxes and deductions, in US\$.
Real personal disposable income (US\$ at 2005 prices)	US\$	m	121,233.00	123,042.00	124,723.00	127,181.00	Derived from Danmarks Statistik; OECD Economic Outlook	The total value of personal disposable income at constant market prices, rebased to 2005 constant prices and translated into US\$ using the LCU:\$ exchange rate in 2005.
Real personal disposable income (% change pa)			1.20	1.50	1.40	2.00	Derived from Danmarks Statistik; OECD Economic Outlook	Real growth rate of total personal income after taxes and deductions.
Average real wage index (LCU, 2005=100)			108.20	110.00	111.70	113.30	EIU calculation	The average real wage index in local currency rebased to 2005=100 by the EIU.
Average real wages (% change pa)			1.50	1.70	1.50	1.50	Derived from Danmarks Statistik	Percentage change in hourly wages in local currency adjusted for inflation, over previous year.
4. Macroeconomic indicators								
EIU overall business environment rating (10=high)			8.70	8.70	8.70	8.70		
4.1. Market size and growth								
EIU market opportunities rating (10=high)			5.60	5.50	5.50	5.50		
4.2. Consumer spending patterns								
Consumer expenditure: Total (US\$)	US\$	m	165,583.00	165,743.00	173,585.00	183,753.00		
Consumer expenditure: Food, beverages & tobacco (US\$)	US\$	m	24,331.00	24,109.00	25,042.00	26,192.00		
Consumer expenditure: Clothing & footwear (US\$)	US\$	m	7,595.00	7,543.00	7,847.00	8,223.00		
Consumer expenditure: Housing and household fuels (US\$)	US\$	m	45,883.00	45,685.00	47,767.00	50,329.00		
Consumer expenditure: Household goods & services (US\$)	US\$	m	8,748.00	8,625.00	8,925.00	9,304.00		

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Consumer expenditure: Health (US\$)	US\$	m	4,704.00	4,827.00	5,128.00	5,491.00		
Consumer expenditure: Transport & communications (US\$)	US\$	m	25,889.00	26,258.00	27,991.00	30,133.00		
Consumer expenditure: Leisure & education (US\$)	US\$	m	19,374.00	19,532.00	20,434.00	21,769.00		
Consumer expenditure: Hotels & restaurants (US\$)	US\$	m	7,629.00	7,695.00	8,071.00	8,541.00		
Consumer expenditure: Other goods and services (US\$)	US\$	m	21,431.00	21,468.00	22,379.00	23,770.00		
5. Demographics and income								
5.1. Population								
Population		m	5.48	5.50	5.51	5.52	Danmarks Statistik Yearbook	Mid-year population estimate.
Population (% change pa)			0.30	0.30	0.30	0.20	Derived from Danmarks Statistik	Percentage change in mid-year population estimate over
Share of world population (%)			0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08		
Male % of population			49.40	49.40	49.40	49.30		
Female % of population			50.60	50.60	50.60	50.70		
Population aged 0-14		m	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.96		
% of population aged 20-24			5.70	5.90	6.00	6.20		
% of population aged 0-14			18.10	17.90	17.60	17.40		
Population aged 15-64		m	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.59		
% of population aged 15-64			65.80	65.50	65.30	65.00		
Population aged 0-4		m	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.29		
% of population aged 0-4			5.50	5.40	5.40	5.30		
Population aged 5-9		m	0.34	0.33	0.33	0.32		
% of population aged 5-9			6.10	6.00	5.90	5.80		
Population aged 10-14		m	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.35		
% of population aged 10-14			6.50	6.40	6.40	6.30		
% of population aged 60-64			6.80	6.70	6.50	6.20		
Population aged 15-19		m	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.37		
% of population aged 15-19			6.40	6.50	6.60	6.60		
Population aged 20-24		m	0.31	0.32	0.33	0.34		
Population aged 25-29		m	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30		
% of population aged 25-29			5.50	5.40	5.40	5.50		
Population aged 30-34		m	0.35	0.34	0.33	0.32		
% of population aged 30-34			6.44	6.22	5.99	5.82		
Population aged 35-39		m	0.39	0.39	0.39	0.38		
% of population aged 35-39			7.10	7.10	7.00	6.80		
Population aged 40-44		m	0.42	0.41	0.40	0.39		
% of population aged 40-44			7.70	7.50	7.20	7.10		
Population aged 45-49		m	0.39	0.40	0.42	0.42		
% of population aged 45-49			7.20	7.30	7.50	7.70		
Population aged 50-54		m	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.37		
% of population aged 50-54			6.60	6.60	6.70	6.70		
Population aged 55-59		m	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35		
% of population aged 55-59			6.40	6.30	6.40	6.40		
Population aged 60-64		m	0.37	0.37	0.36	0.34		
Population aged 65-69		m	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.34		
% of population aged 65-69			5.30	5.60	5.90	6.20		
Population aged 70-74		m	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.23		
% of population aged 70-74			3.80	3.90	4.00	4.20		
Population aged 65+		m	0.88	0.91	0.94	0.97		
% of population aged 65+			16.10	16.60	17.10	17.60		
Population aged 75-79		m	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.17		
% of population aged 75-79			2.90	2.90	2.90	3.00		
Population aged 80-84		m	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12		
% of population aged 80-84			2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10		
Population aged 85-89		m	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07		
% of population aged 85-89			1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30		
Population aged 90-94		m	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03		
% of population aged 90-94			0.50	0.60	0.60	0.60		
Population aged 95-99		m	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01		
% of population aged 95-99			0.10	0.20	0.20	0.20		
Population aged 100+		m	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
% of population aged 100 and over			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Young age dependency ratio (%)			27.60	27.30	27.00	26.80		
Old age dependency ratio (%)			24.50	25.30	26.20	27.10		
Birth rate (per 1,000 pop)			10.50	10.40	10.30	10.20		
Death rate (per 1,000 pop)			10.20	10.20	10.20	10.20		
5.2. Urbanisation								
Urban population		000	4,718.00	4,738.00	4,757.00	4,775.00		
Urban population (% of total population)			86.10	86.20	86.30	86.40		
5.3. Households								
Households		000	2,499.00	2,504.00	2,508.00	2,513.00		
Average no per household			2.20	2.20	2.20	2.20		
5.4. Personal income								
Gross personal income (US\$)	US\$	m	276,275.00	276,019.00	287,556.00	302,989.00		
Personal disposable income (US\$)	US\$	m	146,150.00	146,290.00	152,405.00	161,190.00	Derived from Danmarks Statistik; OECD Economic Outlook	The total value of personal income after taxes and deductions, in US\$.
Personal disposable income (US\$ PPP)	PPP	m	120,256.00	123,521.00	127,731.00	132,872.00		

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Real personal disposable income (US\$ at 2005 prices)	US\$	m	121,233.00	123,042.00	124,723.00	127,181.00	Derived from Danmarks Statistik; OECD Economic Outlook	The total value of personal disposable income at constant market prices, rebased to 2005 constant prices and translated into US\$ using the LCU:\$ exchange rate in 2005.
Real personal disposable income (PPP US\$ at 2005 prices)	PPP	m	108,813.00	110,436.00	111,945.00	114,151.00		
Personal disposable income per head (US\$)	US\$		26,660.00	26,610.00	27,660.00	29,180.00		
Real personal disposable income per head (constant pa)			1.20	1.50	1.40	2.00	Derived from Danmarks Statistik; OECD Economic Outlook	Real growth rate of total personal income after taxes and deductions.
Average wages (monthly, US\$)	US\$		4,910.00	4,920.00	5,130.00	5,400.00		
5.5. Income distribution								
Median household income (US\$)	US\$		55,860.00	55,810.00	58,040.00	61,270.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$1,000 p.a.		000	2,499.00	2,504.00	2,508.00	2,513.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$3,000 p.a.		000	2,499.00	2,504.00	2,508.00	2,513.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$5,000 p.a.		000	2,499.00	2,504.00	2,508.00	2,513.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$10,000 p.a.		000	2,420.00	2,425.00	2,435.00	2,448.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$15,000 p.a.		000	2,333.00	2,337.00	2,352.00	2,370.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$25,000 p.a.		000	2,126.00	2,129.00	2,155.00	2,188.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$35,000 p.a.		000	1,872.00	1,875.00	1,915.00	1,966.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$50,000 p.a.		000	1,429.00	1,430.00	1,492.00	1,572.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$75,000 p.a.		000	724.70	724.50	795.70	895.60		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$1,000 p.a.			100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$3,000 p.a.			100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$5,000 p.a.			100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$10,000 p.a.			96.80	96.80	97.10	97.40		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$15,000 p.a.			93.40	93.40	93.80	94.30		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$25,000 p.a.			85.10	85.00	85.90	87.10		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$35,000 p.a.			74.90	74.90	76.30	78.20		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$50,000 p.a.			57.20	57.10	59.50	62.60		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$75,000 p.a.			29.00	28.90	31.70	35.60		
Total income of households earning more than US\$1,000 p.a.	US\$	m	146,150.00	146,290.00	152,405.00	161,190.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$3,000 p.a.	US\$	m	146,150.00	146,290.00	152,405.00	161,190.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$5,000 p.a.	US\$	m	146,150.00	146,290.00	152,405.00	161,190.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$10,000 p.a.	US\$	m	145,560.00	145,699.00	151,852.00	160,690.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$15,000 p.a.	US\$	m	144,471.00	144,606.00	150,813.00	159,720.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$25,000 p.a.	US\$	m	140,279.00	140,401.00	146,832.00	156,031.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$35,000 p.a.	US\$	m	132,632.00	132,730.00	139,589.00	149,347.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$50,000 p.a.	US\$	m	113,730.00	113,772.00	121,542.00	132,552.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$75,000 p.a.	US\$	m	70,111.00	70,063.00	78,341.00	90,443.00		
Median household income (US\$ at 2005 constant prices)	US\$		48,510.00	49,140.00	49,730.00	50,610.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$1,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		000	2,499.00	2,504.00	2,508.00	2,513.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$3,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		000	2,499.00	2,504.00	2,508.00	2,513.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$5,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		000	2,499.00	2,504.00	2,508.00	2,513.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$10,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		000	2,386.00	2,393.00	2,400.00	2,408.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$15,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		000	2,274.00	2,283.00	2,291.00	2,302.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$25,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		000	2,001.00	2,014.00	2,027.00	2,044.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$35,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		000	1,666.00	1,685.00	1,702.00	1,727.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$50,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		000	1,118.00	1,143.00	1,165.00	1,199.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$75,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		000	416.80	437.10	455.90	484.40		
% of HHs earning > US\$1,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
% of HHs earning > US\$3,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
% of HHs earning > US\$5,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
% of HHs earning > US\$10,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			95.50	95.60	95.70	95.80		
% of HHs earning > US\$15,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			91.00	91.20	91.40	91.60		
% of HHs earning > US\$25,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			80.10	80.50	80.80	81.30		
% of HHs earning > US\$35,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			66.70	67.30	67.90	68.70		
% of HHs earning > US\$50,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			44.70	45.60	46.50	47.70		
% of HHs earning > US\$75,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			16.70	17.50	18.20	19.30		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$1,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	146,150.00	146,290.00	152,405.00	161,190.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$3,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	146,150.00	146,290.00	152,405.00	161,190.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$5,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	146,150.00	146,290.00	152,405.00	161,190.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$10,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	145,181.00	145,353.00	151,457.00	160,233.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$15,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	143,493.00	143,714.00	149,797.00	158,549.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$25,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	136,831.00	137,258.00	143,266.00	151,939.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$35,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	124,658.00	125,455.00	131,318.00	139,842.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$50,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	96,592.00	98,056.00	103,424.00	111,363.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$75,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	44,784.00	46,583.00	50,191.00	55,739.00		
6. Politics, institutions and regulations								
6.1. EU business environment ratings								
EU overall business environment rating (10=high)			8.70	8.70	8.70	8.70		
EU market opportunities rating (10=high)			5.60	5.50	5.50	5.50		
EU macroeconomic environment rating (10=high)			9.30	9.20	9.20	9.20		
EU political environment rating (10=high)			9.30	9.30	9.30	9.30		
EU infrastructure rating (10=good)			9.50	9.60	9.60	9.60		
EU labour market rating (10=good)			7.60	7.60	7.60	7.60		
EU policy towards private enterprise rating (10=good)			9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50		
EU tax regime rating (10=good)			7.10	7.10	7.10	7.10		
EU financing rating (10=good)			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00		

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EIU foreign trade and exchange regime rating (10=good)			9.50	9.60	9.60	9.60		
EIU policy environment for foreign investment rating (10=good)			9.50	9.60	9.60	9.60		

Legend
Actuals in Black
Estimates in Blue
Forecasts in Green