

Eritrea Market and Economic Indicators

Series Title	Currency	Units	2009	2010	Source	Definition
1. Gross Domestic Product						
1.1. Key indicators						
GDP (% real change pa)			2.50	5.00	Derived from World Bank, World Development Indicators	Percentage change in real GDP, over previous period.
Nominal GDP (US\$ at PPP)	PPP	bn	5.76	6.18	EIU Calculation	Gross domestic product (GDP) at purchasing power parity (PPP) in US\$.
1.2. Expenditure on GDP						
GDP (% real change pa)			2.50	5.00	Derived from World Bank, World Development Indicators	Percentage change in real GDP, over previous period.
2. Fiscal and monetary indicators						
2.1. Key indicators						
Budget balance (% of GDP)			-17.60	-17.50	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	Central government receipts minus central government outlays, as a percentage of GDP.
Consumer prices (% change pa; av)			15.50	12.00	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	Percentage change in consumer price index in local currency (period average), over previous year.
Exchange rate LCU:US\$ (av)	LCU/US\$		15.50	15.60	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	National currency per US\$, period average.
2.2. Exchange rate						
Exchange rate LCU:US\$ (av)	LCU/US\$		15.50	15.60	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	National currency per US\$, period average.
2.3. Budgetary indicators						
Budget balance (% of GDP)			-17.60	-17.50	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	Central government receipts minus central government outlays, as a percentage of GDP.
2.4. Inflation and wages						
Consumer prices (% change pa; av)			15.50	12.00	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	Percentage change in consumer price index in local currency (period average), over previous year.
3. Demographics and income						
3.1. Key indicators						
Population		m	5.05	5.18	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Mid-year population estimate.
GDP per head (\$ at PPP)	PPP		1,140.00	1,190.00	EIU calculation	GDP at purchasing power parity (PPP), divided by population.
3.2. Population						
Population		m	5.05	5.18	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Mid-year population estimate.
Population (% change pa)			2.50	2.50	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	Percentage change in mid-year population estimate over previous year.
3.3. Income						
GDP per head	US\$		387.00	445.00	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	Nominal GDP divided by population.
Private consumption per head	US\$		325.00	377.00	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	Private consumption expenditure divided by population.
GDP per head (\$ at PPP)	PPP		1,140.00	1,190.00	EIU calculation	GDP at purchasing power parity (PPP), divided by population.
Real GDP growth per head (% pa)			0.00	2.40	Derived from World Bank, World Development Indicators; IMF, International Financial Statistics	Percentage change in real gross domestic product per head.

Legend
Actuals in Black
Estimates in Blue
Forecasts in Green