

Ethiopia Market and Economic Indicators

Series Title	Currency	Units	2009	2010	Source	Definition
1. Gross Domestic Product						
1.1. Key indicators						
GDP (% real change pa)			7.50	7.00	Derived from World Bank, World Development Indicators	Percentage change in real GDP, over previous period.
Nominal GDP (US\$ at PPP)	PPP	bn	70.65	77.22	EIU Calculation	Gross domestic product (GDP) at purchasing power parity (PPP) in US\$.
1.2. Expenditure on GDP						
GDP (% real change pa)			7.50	7.00	Derived from World Bank, World Development Indicators	Percentage change in real GDP, over previous period.
2. Fiscal and monetary indicators						
2.1. Key indicators						
Budget balance (% of GDP)			-3.50	-3.60	Derived from IMF, Government Financial Statistics	Central government receipts minus central government outlays, as a percentage of GDP.
Consumer prices (% change pa; av)			15.00	12.00	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	Percentage change in consumer price index in local currency (period average), over previous year.
Exchange rate LCU:US\$ (av)	LCU/US\$		10.05	10.40	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	National currency per US\$, period average.
Lending interest rate (%)			9.00	8.80	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Export Loan Rate. Line 60p in IFS
2.2. Exchange rate						
Exchange rate LCU:US\$ (av)	LCU/US\$		10.05	10.40	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	National currency per US\$, period average.
2.3. Budgetary indicators						
Budget balance (% of GDP)			-3.50	-3.60	Derived from IMF, Government Financial Statistics	Central government receipts minus central government outlays, as a percentage of GDP.
2.4. Interest rates						
Lending interest rate (%)			9.00	8.80	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Export Loan Rate. Line 60p in IFS
Deposit interest rate (%)			4.00	4.00	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Commercial bank 12-month time deposit rate. Line 60l in IFS
Money market interest rate (%)			0.50	0.50	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Treasury bill discount rate. Line 60c in IFS
2.5. Inflation and wages						
Consumer prices (% change pa; av)			15.00	12.00	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	Percentage change in consumer price index in local currency (period average), over previous year.
3. Demographics and income						
3.1. Key indicators						
Population		m	87.31	89.49	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Mid-year population estimate.
GDP per head (\$ at PPP)	PPP		809.00	863.00	EIU calculation	GDP at purchasing power parity (PPP), divided by population.
3.2. Population						
Population		m	87.31	89.49	IMF, International Financial Statistics	Mid-year population estimate.
Population (% change pa)			2.50	2.50	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	Percentage change in mid-year population estimate over previous year.
3.3. Income						
GDP per head	US\$		371.00	421.00	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	Nominal GDP divided by population.
Private consumption per head	US\$		290.00	325.00	Derived from IMF, International Financial Statistics	Private consumption expenditure divided by population.
GDP per head (\$ at PPP)	PPP		809.00	863.00	EIU calculation	GDP at purchasing power parity (PPP), divided by population.
Real GDP growth per head (% pa)			4.90	4.40	Derived from World Bank, World Development Indicators; IMF, International Financial Statistics	Percentage change in real gross domestic product per head.

Legend

Actuals in Black
Estimates in Blue
Forecasts in Green