

## Finland Market and Economic Indicators

| Series Title  | Currency | Units | 2009       | 2010       | 2011       | 2012       | Source   | Definition  |
|---|----------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|---|
| <b>1. Gross Domestic Product</b>                      |          |       |            |            |            |            |  |   |
| <b>1.1. Key indicators</b>                            |          |       |            |            |            |            |  |   |
| GDP (% real change pa)                                |          |       | 0.40       | 1.50       | 2.40       | 2.90       | Derived from CSO Finland   | Percentage change in real GDP, over previous year.  |
| Nominal GDP (US\$ at PPP)                             | PPP      | bn    | 204.10     | 209.68     | 219.19     | 230.66     | Derived from CSO Finland; US Bureau of Economic Statistics   | Gross domestic product (GDP) at purchasing power parity (PPP) in US\$.  |
| <b>1.2. Expenditure on GDP</b>                        |          |       |            |            |            |            |  |   |
| GDP (% real change pa)                                |          |       | 0.40       | 1.50       | 2.40       | 2.90       | Derived from CSO Finland   | Percentage change in real GDP, over previous year.  |
| <b>2. Fiscal and monetary indicators</b>              |          |       |            |            |            |            |  |   |
| <b>2.1. Key indicators</b>                            |          |       |            |            |            |            |  |   |
| Budget balance (% of GDP)                             |          |       | 2.30       | 2.00       | 2.40       | 2.60       | Derived from OECD Economic Outlook   | General government receipts minus central government outlays, as a percentage of GDP.   |
| Consumer prices (% change pa; av)                     |          |       | 2.00       | 1.60       | 2.00       | 2.10       | Derived from CSO Finland   | Percentage change in consumer price index in local currency (period average), over previous year.   |
| Exchange rate LCU:US\$ (av)                           | LCU/US\$ |       | 0.78       | 0.77       | 0.75       | 0.74       | Statistical Office of the European Communities   | National currency per US\$, period average. Line rf of IFS.   |
| Lending interest rate (%)                             |          |       | 5.20       | 4.70       | 4.50       | 4.30       | IMF, International Financial Statistics.   | Commercial bank average lending rate (%).   |
| Stockmarket index                                     |          |       |            |            |            |            | Financial Times  | Composite stock market index (12/28/90=100) in local currency.  |
| <b>2.2. Exchange rate</b>                             |          |       |            |            |            |            |  |   |
| Exchange rate LCU:US\$ (av)                           | LCU/US\$ |       | 0.78       | 0.77       | 0.75       | 0.74       | Statistical Office of the European Communities   | National currency per US\$, period average. Line rf of IFS.   |
| <b>2.3. Budgetary indicators</b>                      |          |       |            |            |            |            |  |   |
| Budget balance (% of GDP)                             |          |       | 2.30       | 2.00       | 2.40       | 2.60       | Derived from OECD Economic Outlook   | General government receipts minus central government outlays, as a percentage of GDP.   |
| <b>2.4. Interest rates</b>                            |          |       |            |            |            |            |  |   |
| Lending interest rate (%)                             |          |       | 5.20       | 4.70       | 4.50       | 4.30       | IMF, International Financial Statistics.   | Commercial bank average lending rate (%).   |
| Deposit interest rate (%)                             |          |       | 3.90       | 3.30       | 2.70       | 2.70       | IMF, International Financial Statistics.   | 24-month time deposit rate (% per annum).   |
| Money market interest rate (%)                        |          |       | 4.00       | 3.60       | 3.90       | 4.20       | OECD, Main Economic Indicators   | 3-month interbank offered rate (HELIBOR) (%). Euro 3-month interbank post 1998.   |
| Long-term bond yield (%)                              |          |       | 4.00       | 4.20       | 4.40       | 4.60       | OECD, Main Economic Indicators   | Yield on 3-6 year taxable public bonds.   |
| <b>2.5. Inflation and wages</b>                       |          |       |            |            |            |            |  |   |
| Consumer prices (% change pa; av)                     |          |       | 2.00       | 1.60       | 2.00       | 2.10       | Derived from CSO Finland   | Percentage change in consumer price index in local currency (period average), over previous year.   |
| Average real wage index (LCU, 2005=100)               |          |       | 105.20     | 106.30     | 107.20     | 108.40     | EIU calculation  | The average real wage index in local currency rebased to 2005=100 by the EIU.   |
| Average real wages (% change pa)                      |          |       | 1.20       | 1.00       | 0.90       | 1.10       | Derived from OECD Main Economic Indicators; CSO Finland  | Percentage change in hourly wages in local currency adjusted for inflation, over previous year.   |
| <b>2.6. Financial indicators</b>                      |          |       |            |            |            |            |  |   |
| Stockmarket index                                     |          |       |            |            |            |            | Financial Times  | Composite stock market index (12/28/90=100) in local currency.  |
| <b>3. Demographics and income</b>                     |          |       |            |            |            |            |  |   |
| <b>3.1. Key indicators</b>                            |          |       |            |            |            |            |  |   |
| Population  |          | m     | 5.31       | 5.32       | 5.34       | 5.35       | United Nations Population Division   | Mid-year population estimate.   |
| GDP per head (\$ at PPP)                              | PPP      |       | 38,450.00  | 39,390.00  | 41,080.00  | 43,120.00  | Derived from CSO Finland; US Bureau of Economic Statistics   | GDP at purchasing power parity (PPP), divided by population.  |
| <b>3.2. Population</b>                                |          |       |            |            |            |            |  |   |
| Population  |          | m     | 5.31       | 5.32       | 5.34       | 5.35       | United Nations Population Division   | Mid-year population estimate.   |
| Population (% change pa)                              |          |       | 0.30       | 0.30       | 0.20       | 0.20       | Derived from United Nations Population Division  | Percentage change in mid-year population estimate over previous year.   |
| Labour force  |          | m     | 2.71       | 2.73       | 2.73       | 2.73       | OECD Economic Outlook  | Economically active population.   |
| Recorded unemployment (%)                             |          |       | 7.30       | 7.50       | 7.10       | 6.90       | CSO Finland  | Recorded official unemployment as a percentage of total labour force.   |
| <b>3.3. Income</b>                                    |          |       |            |            |            |            |  |   |
| GDP per head  | US\$     |       | 46,440.00  | 48,900.00  | 51,940.00  | 55,610.00  | Derived from CSO Finland and United Nations Population Division.   | GDP in US\$ divided by population.  |
| Private consumption per head                          | US\$     |       | 24,300.00  | 25,440.00  | 27,120.00  | 28,870.00  | Derived from CSO Finland and United Nations Population Division.   | Private consumption expenditure divided by population.  |
| GDP per head (\$ at PPP)                              | PPP      |       | 38,450.00  | 39,390.00  | 41,080.00  | 43,120.00  | Derived from CSO Finland; US Bureau of Economic Statistics   | GDP at purchasing power parity (PPP), divided by population.  |
| Real GDP growth per head (% pa)                       |          |       | 0.10       | 1.20       | 2.20       | 2.70       | Derived from OECD Quarterly National Accounts; United Nations Population Division; Statistics Finland Yearbook | Percentage change in real gross domestic product per head.  |
| Personal disposable income                            | LCU      | bn    | 94.30      | 98.30      | 102.60     | 107.20     | OECD, Economic Outlook   | The total value of personal income after taxes and deductions.  |
| Personal disposable income (US\$)                     | US\$     | m     | 121,130.00 | 127,755.00 | 135,908.00 | 145,014.00 | OECD Economic Outlook  | The total value of personal income after taxes and deductions, in US\$.   |
| Real personal disposable income (US\$ at 2005 prices) | US\$     | m     | 106,950.00 | 109,850.00 | 112,079.00 | 115,195.00 | OECD Economic Outlook  | The total value of personal disposable income at constant market prices, rebased to 2005 constant prices and translated into US\$ using the LCU:\$ exchange rate in 2005. |

| Series Title   | Currency | Units | 2009       | 2010       | 2011       | 2012       | Source  | Definition  |
|--|----------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|---|
| Real personal disposable income (% change pa)            |          |       | 2.60       | 2.70       | 2.00       | 2.80       | OECD Economic Outlook                                   | Real growth rate of total personal income after taxes and deductions.                           |
| Average real wage index (LCU, 2005=100)                  |          |       | 105.20     | 106.30     | 107.20     | 108.40     | EIU calculation   | The average real wage index in local currency rebased to 2005=100 by the EIU.                   |
| Average real wages (% change pa)                         |          |       | 1.20       | 1.00       | 0.90       | 1.10       | Derived from OECD Main Economic Indicators; CSO Finland | Percentage change in hourly wages in local currency adjusted for inflation, over previous year. |
| <b>4. Macroeconomic indicators</b>                       |          |       |            |            |            |            |   |   |
| EIU overall business environment rating (10=high)        |          |       | 8.70       | 8.70       | 8.70       | 8.70       |   |   |
| <b>4.1. Market size and growth</b>                       |          |       |            |            |            |            |   |   |
| EIU market opportunities rating (10=high)                |          |       | 6.20       | 6.10       | 6.10       | 6.10       |   |   |
| <b>4.2. Consumer spending patterns</b>                   |          |       |            |            |            |            |   |   |
| Consumer expenditure: Total (US\$)                       | US\$     | m     | 128,983.00 | 135,400.00 | 144,720.00 | 154,416.00 |   |   |
| Consumer expenditure: Food, beverages & tobacco (US\$)   | US\$     | m     | 21,822.00  | 22,658.00  | 23,791.00  | 24,888.00  |   |   |
| Consumer expenditure: Clothing & footwear (US\$)         | US\$     | m     | 5,991.00   | 6,224.00   | 6,543.00   | 6,840.00   |   |   |
| Consumer expenditure: Housing and household fuels (US\$) | US\$     | m     | 32,570.00  | 34,104.00  | 36,477.00  | 38,873.00  |   |   |
| Consumer expenditure: Household goods & services (US\$)  | US\$     | m     | 6,979.00   | 7,289.00   | 7,703.00   | 8,099.00   |   |   |
| Consumer expenditure: Health (US\$)                      | US\$     | m     | 5,690.00   | 6,057.00   | 6,527.00   | 7,011.00   |   |   |
| Consumer expenditure: Transport & communications (US\$)  | US\$     | m     | 20,127.00  | 21,094.00  | 22,868.00  | 24,726.00  |   |   |
| Consumer expenditure: Leisure & education (US\$)         | US\$     | m     | 15,784.00  | 16,693.00  | 17,881.00  | 19,267.00  |   |   |
| Consumer expenditure: Hotels & restaurants (US\$)        | US\$     | m     | 8,081.00   | 8,570.00   | 9,211.00   | 9,958.00   |   |   |
| Consumer expenditure: Other goods and services (US\$)    | US\$     | m     | 11,940.00  | 12,711.00  | 13,720.00  | 14,754.00  |   |   |
| <b>5. Demographics and income</b>                        |          |       |            |            |            |            |   |   |
| <b>5.1. Population</b>                                   |          |       |            |            |            |            |   |   |
| Population   |          | m     | 5.31       | 5.32       | 5.34       | 5.35       | United Nations Population Division                      | Mid-year population estimate.   |
| Population (% change pa)                                 |          |       | 0.30       | 0.30       | 0.20       | 0.20       | Derived from United Nations Population Division         | Percentage change in mid-year population estimate over previous year.                           |
| Share of world population (%)                            |          |       | 0.08       | 0.08       | 0.08       | 0.08       |   |   |
| Male % of population                                     |          |       | 48.90      | 48.90      | 48.90      | 48.90      |   |   |
| Female % of population                                   |          |       | 51.10      | 51.10      | 51.10      | 51.10      |   |   |
| Population aged 0-14                                     |          | m     | 0.87       | 0.86       | 0.86       | 0.85       |   |   |
| % of population aged 20-24                               |          |       | 6.10       | 6.10       | 6.10       | 6.20       |   |   |
| % of population aged 0-14                                |          |       | 16.40      | 16.20      | 16.00      | 15.90      |   |   |
| Population aged 15-64                                    |          | m     | 3.55       | 3.54       | 3.53       | 3.51       |   |   |
| % of population aged 15-64                               |          |       | 66.80      | 66.60      | 66.10      | 65.60      |   |   |
| Population aged 0-4                                      |          | m     | 0.28       | 0.28       | 0.28       | 0.28       |   |   |
| % of population aged 0-4                                 |          |       | 5.20       | 5.20       | 5.20       | 5.20       |   |   |
| Population aged 5-9                                      |          | m     | 0.29       | 0.28       | 0.28       | 0.28       |   |   |
| % of population aged 5-9                                 |          |       | 5.40       | 5.30       | 5.30       | 5.30       |   |   |
| Population aged 10-14                                    |          | m     | 0.31       | 0.30       | 0.30       | 0.29       |   |   |
| % of population aged 10-14                               |          |       | 5.80       | 5.70       | 5.60       | 5.50       |   |   |
| % of population aged 60-64                               |          |       | 7.40       | 7.60       | 7.60       | 7.50       |   |   |
| Population aged 15-19                                    |          | m     | 0.34       | 0.34       | 0.33       | 0.33       |   |   |
| % of population aged 15-19                               |          |       | 6.30       | 6.30       | 6.20       | 6.10       |   |   |
| Population aged 20-24                                    |          | m     | 0.32       | 0.32       | 0.33       | 0.33       |   |   |
| Population aged 25-29                                    |          | m     | 0.30       | 0.30       | 0.30       | 0.30       |   |   |
| % of population aged 25-29                               |          |       | 6.30       | 6.30       | 6.30       | 6.20       |   |   |
| Population aged 30-34                                    |          | m     | 0.33       | 0.33       | 0.33       | 0.33       |   |   |
| % of population aged 30-34                               |          |       | 6.24       | 6.24       | 6.20       | 6.19       |   |   |
| Population aged 35-39                                    |          | m     | 0.31       | 0.31       | 0.31       | 0.32       |   |   |
| % of population aged 35-39                               |          |       | 5.80       | 5.80       | 5.80       | 6.00       |   |   |
| Population aged 40-44                                    |          | m     | 0.36       | 0.35       | 0.34       | 0.33       |   |   |
| % of population aged 40-44                               |          |       | 6.80       | 6.60       | 6.40       | 6.20       |   |   |
| Population aged 45-49                                    |          | m     | 0.38       | 0.38       | 0.38       | 0.38       |   |   |
| % of population aged 45-49                               |          |       | 7.20       | 7.10       | 7.10       | 7.00       |   |   |
| Population aged 50-54                                    |          | m     | 0.38       | 0.38       | 0.38       | 0.38       |   |   |
| % of population aged 50-54                               |          |       | 7.20       | 7.10       | 7.10       | 7.00       |   |   |
| Population aged 55-59                                    |          | m     | 0.40       | 0.39       | 0.39       | 0.39       |   |   |
| % of population aged 55-59                               |          |       | 7.50       | 7.40       | 7.30       | 7.20       |   |   |
| Population aged 60-64                                    |          | m     | 0.39       | 0.40       | 0.40       | 0.40       |   |   |
| Population aged 65-69                                    |          | m     | 0.26       | 0.27       | 0.29       | 0.32       |   |   |
| % of population aged 65-69                               |          |       | 4.90       | 5.10       | 5.50       | 6.00       |   |   |
| Population aged 70-74                                    |          | m     | 0.22       | 0.22       | 0.23       | 0.24       |   |   |
| % of population aged 70-74                               |          |       | 4.10       | 4.20       | 4.30       | 4.40       |   |   |
| Population aged 65+                                      |          | m     | 0.89       | 0.92       | 0.95       | 0.99       |   |   |
| % of population aged 65+                                 |          |       | 16.80      | 17.20      | 17.80      | 18.50      |   |   |
| Population aged 75-79                                    |          | m     | 0.18       | 0.17       | 0.17       | 0.18       |   |   |
| % of population aged 75-79                               |          |       | 3.30       | 3.30       | 3.30       | 3.30       |   |   |
| Population aged 80-84                                    |          | m     | 0.13       | 0.14       | 0.14       | 0.14       |   |   |
| % of population aged 80-84                               |          |       | 2.50       | 2.50       | 2.60       | 2.60       |   |   |
| Population aged 85-89                                    |          | m     | 0.07       | 0.08       | 0.08       | 0.08       |   |   |

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|--|----------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|---|
| % of population aged 85-89                                     |          |       | 1.40       | 1.40       | 1.50       | 1.50       |                       |   |
| Population aged 90-94  |          | m     | 0.03       | 0.03       | 0.03       | 0.03       |                       |   |
| % of population aged 90-94                                     |          |       | 0.50       | 0.50       | 0.60       | 0.60       |                       |   |
| Population aged 95-99  |          | m     | 0.01       | 0.01       | 0.01       | 0.01       |                       |   |
| % of population aged 95-99                                     |          |       | 0.10       | 0.10       | 0.10       | 0.20       |                       |   |
| Population aged 100+   |          | m     | 0.00       | 0.00       | 0.00       | 0.00       |                       |   |
| % of population aged 100 and over                              |          |       | 0.00       | 0.00       | 0.00       | 0.00       |                       |   |
| Young age dependency ratio (%)                                 |          |       | 24.60      | 24.30      | 24.30      | 24.30      |                       |   |
| Old age dependency ratio (%)                                   |          |       | 25.20      | 25.90      | 26.90      | 28.20      |                       |   |
| Birth rate (per 1,000 pop)                                     |          |       | 10.40      | 10.40      | 10.40      | 10.40      |                       |   |
| Death rate (per 1,000 pop)                                     |          |       | 10.10      | 10.20      | 10.20      | 10.30      |                       |   |
| <b>5.2. Urbanisation</b>                                       |          |       |            |            |            |            |                       |   |
| Urban population   |          | '000  | 3,264.00   | 3,279.00   | 3,292.00   | 3,306.00   |                       |   |
| Urban population (% of total population)                       |          |       | 61.50      | 61.60      | 61.70      | 61.80      |                       |   |
| <b>5.3. Households</b>   |          |       |            |            |            |            |                       |   |
| Households   |          | '000  | 2,454.00   | 2,462.00   | 2,470.00   | 2,477.00   |                       |   |
| Average no per household                                       |          |       | 2.20       | 2.20       | 2.20       | 2.20       |                       |   |
| <b>5.4. Personal income</b>                                    |          |       |            |            |            |            |                       |   |
| Gross personal income (US\$)                                   | US\$     | m     | 193,807.00 | 203,757.00 | 216,759.00 | 231,282.00 |                       |   |
| Personal disposable income (US\$)                              | US\$     | m     | 121,130.00 | 127,755.00 | 135,908.00 | 145,014.00 | OECD Economic Outlook | The total value of personal income after taxes and deductions, in US\$.   |
| Personal disposable income (US\$ PPP)                          | PPP      | m     | 113,498.00 | 117,981.00 | 122,800.00 | 128,757.00 |                       |   |
| Real personal disposable income (US\$ at 2005 prices)          | US\$     | m     | 106,950.00 | 109,850.00 | 112,079.00 | 115,195.00 | OECD Economic Outlook | The total value of personal disposable income at constant market prices, rebased to 2005 constant prices and translated into US\$ using the LCU:\$ exchange rate in 2005. |
| Real personal disposable income (PPP US\$ at 2005 prices)      | PPP      | m     | 102,698.00 | 105,483.00 | 107,624.00 | 110,616.00 |                       |   |
| Personal disposable income per head (US\$)                     | US\$     |       | 22,820.00  | 24,000.00  | 25,470.00  | 27,110.00  |                       |   |
| Real personal disposable income (% change pa)                  |          |       | 2.60       | 2.70       | 2.00       | 2.80       | OECD Economic Outlook | Real growth rate of total personal income after taxes and deductions.   |
| Average wages (monthly, US\$)                                  | US\$     |       | 3,330.00   | 3,460.00   | 3,630.00   | 3,820.00   |                       |   |
| <b>5.5. Income distribution</b>                                |          |       |            |            |            |            |                       |   |
| Median household income (US\$)                                 | US\$     |       | 47,940.00  | 50,410.00  | 53,460.00  | 56,870.00  |                       |   |
| Number of households earning more than US\$1,000 p.a.          |          | '000  | 2,454.00   | 2,462.00   | 2,470.00   | 2,477.00   |                       |   |
| Number of households earning more than US\$3,000 p.a.          |          | '000  | 2,454.00   | 2,462.00   | 2,470.00   | 2,477.00   |                       |   |
| Number of households earning more than US\$5,000 p.a.          |          | '000  | 2,454.00   | 2,462.00   | 2,470.00   | 2,477.00   |                       |   |
| Number of households earning more than US\$10,000 p.a.         |          | '000  | 2,371.00   | 2,384.00   | 2,397.00   | 2,411.00   |                       |   |
| Number of households earning more than US\$15,000 p.a.         |          | '000  | 2,303.00   | 2,321.00   | 2,340.00   | 2,359.00   |                       |   |
| Number of households earning more than US\$25,000 p.a.         |          | '000  | 2,105.00   | 2,141.00   | 2,179.00   | 2,215.00   |                       |   |
| Number of households earning more than US\$35,000 p.a.         |          | '000  | 1,792.00   | 1,861.00   | 1,932.00   | 1,999.00   |                       |   |
| Number of households earning more than US\$50,000 p.a.         |          | '000  | 1,133.00   | 1,249.00   | 1,380.00   | 1,508.00   |                       |   |
| Number of households earning more than US\$75,000 p.a.         |          | '000  | 326.40     | 400.20     | 499.10     | 617.50     |                       |   |
| Percentage of households earning more than US\$1,000 p.a.      |          |       | 100.00     | 100.00     | 100.00     | 100.00     |                       |   |
| Percentage of households earning more than US\$3,000 p.a.      |          |       | 100.00     | 100.00     | 100.00     | 100.00     |                       |   |
| Percentage of households earning more than US\$5,000 p.a.      |          |       | 100.00     | 100.00     | 100.00     | 100.00     |                       |   |
| Percentage of households earning more than US\$10,000 p.a.     |          |       | 96.60      | 96.80      | 97.10      | 97.30      |                       |   |
| Percentage of households earning more than US\$15,000 p.a.     |          |       | 93.80      | 94.30      | 94.80      | 95.20      |                       |   |
| Percentage of households earning more than US\$25,000 p.a.     |          |       | 85.80      | 87.00      | 88.20      | 89.40      |                       |   |
| Percentage of households earning more than US\$35,000 p.a.     |          |       | 73.00      | 75.60      | 78.20      | 80.70      |                       |   |
| Percentage of households earning more than US\$50,000 p.a.     |          |       | 46.10      | 50.70      | 55.90      | 60.90      |                       |   |
| Percentage of households earning more than US\$75,000 p.a.     |          |       | 13.30      | 16.30      | 20.20      | 24.90      |                       |   |
| Total income of households earning more than US\$1,000 p.a.    | US\$     | m     | 121,130.00 | 127,755.00 | 135,908.00 | 145,014.00 |                       |   |
| Total income of households earning more than US\$3,000 p.a.    | US\$     | m     | 121,130.00 | 127,755.00 | 135,908.00 | 145,014.00 |                       |   |
| Total income of households earning more than US\$5,000 p.a.    | US\$     | m     | 121,130.00 | 127,755.00 | 135,908.00 | 145,014.00 |                       |   |
| Total income of households earning more than US\$10,000 p.a.   | US\$     | m     | 120,625.00 | 127,283.00 | 135,470.00 | 144,609.00 |                       |   |
| Total income of households earning more than US\$15,000 p.a.   | US\$     | m     | 119,770.00 | 126,492.00 | 134,748.00 | 143,950.00 |                       |   |
| Total income of households earning more than US\$25,000 p.a.   | US\$     | m     | 115,733.00 | 122,828.00 | 131,468.00 | 141,024.00 |                       |   |
| Total income of households earning more than US\$35,000 p.a.   | US\$     | m     | 106,245.00 | 114,319.00 | 123,979.00 | 134,467.00 |                       |   |
| Total income of households earning more than US\$50,000 p.a.   | US\$     | m     | 78,048.00  | 88,119.00  | 100,272.00 | 113,379.00 |                       |   |
| Total income of households earning more than US\$75,000 p.a.   | US\$     | m     | 29,208.00  | 36,401.00  | 46,268.00  | 58,402.00  |                       |   |
| Median household income (US\$ at 2005 constant prices)         | US\$     |       | 43,570.00  | 44,620.00  | 45,380.00  | 46,500.00  |                       |   |
| Number of HHs earning > US\$1,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)  |          | '000  | 2,454.00   | 2,462.00   | 2,470.00   | 2,477.00   |                       |   |
| Number of HHs earning > US\$3,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)  |          | '000  | 2,454.00   | 2,462.00   | 2,470.00   | 2,477.00   |                       |   |
| Number of HHs earning > US\$5,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)  |          | '000  | 2,454.00   | 2,462.00   | 2,470.00   | 2,477.00   |                       |   |
| Number of HHs earning > US\$10,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices) |          | '000  | 2,354.00   | 2,365.00   | 2,375.00   | 2,385.00   |                       |   |
| Number of HHs earning > US\$15,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices) |          | '000  | 2,271.00   | 2,285.00   | 2,296.00   | 2,310.00   |                       |   |
| Number of HHs earning > US\$25,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices) |          | '000  | 2,016.00   | 2,041.00   | 2,060.00   | 2,085.00   |                       |   |
| Number of HHs earning > US\$35,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices) |          | '000  | 1,605.00   | 1,649.00   | 1,682.00   | 1,724.00   |                       |   |
| Number of HHs earning > US\$50,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices) |          | '000  | 847.00     | 903.50     | 945.50     | 1,005.00   |                       |   |
| Number of HHs earning > US\$75,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices) |          | '000  | 184.80     | 208.50     | 226.90     | 254.60     |                       |   |

| Series Title   | Currency | Units | 2009       | 2010       | 2011       | 2012       | Source | Definition |
|--|----------|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------|------------|
| % of HHs earning > US\$1,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)             |          |       | 100.00     | 100.00     | 100.00     | 100.00     |        |            |
| % of HHs earning > US\$3,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)             |          |       | 100.00     | 100.00     | 100.00     | 100.00     |        |            |
| % of HHs earning > US\$5,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)             |          |       | 100.00     | 100.00     | 100.00     | 100.00     |        |            |
| % of HHs earning > US\$10,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)            |          |       | 95.90      | 96.10      | 96.20      | 96.30      |        |            |
| % of HHs earning > US\$15,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)            |          |       | 92.50      | 92.80      | 93.00      | 93.20      |        |            |
| % of HHs earning > US\$25,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)            |          |       | 82.10      | 82.90      | 83.40      | 84.10      |        |            |
| % of HHs earning > US\$35,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)            |          |       | 65.40      | 67.00      | 68.10      | 69.60      |        |            |
| % of HHs earning > US\$50,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)            |          |       | 34.50      | 36.70      | 38.30      | 40.60      |        |            |
| % of HHs earning > US\$75,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)            |          |       | 7.50       | 8.50       | 9.20       | 10.30      |        |            |
| Total income of HHs earning > US\$1,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)  | US\$     | m     | 121,130.00 | 127,755.00 | 135,908.00 | 145,014.00 |        |            |
| Total income of HHs earning > US\$3,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)  | US\$     | m     | 121,130.00 | 127,755.00 | 135,908.00 | 145,014.00 |        |            |
| Total income of HHs earning > US\$5,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)  | US\$     | m     | 121,130.00 | 127,755.00 | 135,908.00 | 145,014.00 |        |            |
| Total income of HHs earning > US\$10,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices) | US\$     | m     | 120,450.00 | 127,078.00 | 135,217.00 | 144,318.00 |        |            |
| Total income of HHs earning > US\$15,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices) | US\$     | m     | 119,258.00 | 125,899.00 | 134,019.00 | 143,120.00 |        |            |
| Total income of HHs earning > US\$25,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices) | US\$     | m     | 113,347.00 | 120,106.00 | 128,171.00 | 137,331.00 |        |            |
| Total income of HHs earning > US\$35,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices) | US\$     | m     | 99,227.00  | 106,284.00 | 114,239.00 | 123,577.00 |        |            |
| Total income of HHs earning > US\$50,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices) | US\$     | m     | 62,842.00  | 69,451.00  | 76,281.00  | 84,999.00  |        |            |
| Total income of HHs earning > US\$75,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices) | US\$     | m     | 17,939.00  | 20,962.00  | 23,926.00  | 28,119.00  |        |            |
| <b>6. Politics, institutions and regulations</b>                     |          |       |            |            |            |            |        |            |
| <b>6.1 EIU business environment ratings</b>                          |          |       |            |            |            |            |        |            |
| EIU overall business environment rating (10=high)                    |          |       | 8.70       | 8.70       | 8.70       | 8.70       |        |            |
| EIU market opportunities rating (10=high)                            |          |       | 6.20       | 6.10       | 6.10       | 6.10       |        |            |
| EIU macroeconomic environment rating (10=high)                       |          |       | 9.30       | 9.20       | 9.20       | 9.20       |        |            |
| EIU political environment rating (10=high)                           |          |       | 9.50       | 9.50       | 9.50       | 9.50       |        |            |
| EIU infrastructure rating (10=good)                                  |          |       | 9.50       | 9.60       | 9.60       | 9.60       |        |            |
| EIU labour market rating (10=good)                                   |          |       | 7.70       | 7.80       | 7.80       | 7.80       |        |            |
| EIU policy towards private enterprise rating (10=good)               |          |       | 9.00       | 9.00       | 9.00       | 9.00       |        |            |
| EIU tax regime rating (10=good)                                      |          |       | 7.70       | 7.80       | 7.80       | 7.80       |        |            |
| EIU financing rating (10=good)                                       |          |       | 10.00      | 10.00      | 10.00      | 10.00      |        |            |
| EIU foreign trade and exchange regime rating (10=good)               |          |       | 9.10       | 9.10       | 9.10       | 9.10       |        |            |
| EIU policy environment for foreign investment rating (10=good)       |          |       | 9.10       | 9.10       | 9.10       | 9.10       |        |            |

| Legend             |
|--------------------|
| Actuals in Black   |
| Estimates in Blue  |
| Forecasts in Green |