

## United Kingdom Market and Economic Indicators

Series Title	Currency	Units	2009	2010	2011	2012	Source	Definition
<b>1. Gross Domestic Product</b>								
<b>1.1. Key indicators</b>								
GDP (% real change pa)			-2.10	-0.90	0.90	1.90	Derived from Office for National Statistics	Percentage change in real GDP, over previous year.
Nominal GDP (US\$ at PPP)	PPP	bn	2,227.14	2,234.13	2,301.62	2,398.32	Derived from Office for National Statistics; OECD Statistics, Paris	Gross domestic product (GDP) at purchasing power parity (PPP) in US\$.
<b>1.2. Expenditure on GDP</b>								
GDP (% real change pa)			-2.10	-0.90	0.90	1.90	Derived from Office for National Statistics	Percentage change in real GDP, over previous year.
<b>2. Fiscal and monetary indicators</b>								
<b>2.1. Key indicators</b>								
Budget balance (% of GDP)			-8.90	-9.60	-8.40	-7.30	Derived from Office for National Statistics; OECD Economic Outlook	General government receipts minus general government outlays, as a percentage of GDP.
Consumer prices (% change pa; av)			1.80	1.10	2.40	2.80	Derived from Eurostat	Percentage change in consumer price index in local currency (period average), over previous year.
Exchange rate LCU:US\$ (av)	LCU/US\$		0.68	0.65	0.60	0.58	IMF, International Financial Statistics	National currency per US\$, period average. Line rf of IFS.
Lending interest rate (%)			1.00	1.50	2.50	4.00	Bank of England	Base Rate (Repo Rate) (%), Bank of England
Stockmarket index							Financial Times	FTSE-100 index (02/01/1984=1,000) in local currency.
<b>2.2. Exchange rate</b>								
Exchange rate LCU:US\$ (av)	LCU/US\$		0.68	0.65	0.60	0.58	IMF, International Financial Statistics	National currency per US\$, period average. Line rf of IFS.
<b>2.3. Budgetary indicators</b>								
Budget balance (% of GDP)			-8.90	-9.60	-8.40	-7.30	Derived from Office for National Statistics; OECD Economic Outlook	General government receipts minus general government outlays, as a percentage of GDP.
<b>2.4. Interest rates</b>								
Lending interest rate (%)			1.00	1.50	2.50	4.00	Bank of England	Base Rate (Repo Rate) (%), Bank of England
Deposit interest rate (%)			1.20	0.90	1.40	2.50	Bank of England; IMF, International Financial Statistics	Average weighted interest rate of time deposit accounts at bank branches.
Money market interest rate (%)			2.40	2.20	3.00	4.10	British Bankers Association	3-month London Interbank Offered Rate.
Long-term bond yield (%)			3.50	3.70	4.50	5.00	Bank of England	10-Year Government Bond Yield, Par Yields.
<b>2.5. Inflation and wages</b>								
Consumer prices (% change pa; av)			1.80	1.10	2.40	2.80	Derived from Eurostat	Percentage change in consumer price index in local currency (period average), over previous year.
Average real wage index (LCU, 2005=100)			103.90	105.60	106.70	107.80	EIU calculation	The average real wage index in local currency rebased to 2005=100 by the EIU.
Average real wages (% change pa)			1.00	1.60	1.00	1.10	Derived from Office for National Statistics.	Percentage change in hourly wages in local currency adjusted for inflation, over previous year.
<b>2.6. Financial indicators</b>								
Stockmarket index							Financial Times	FTSE-100 index (02/01/1984=1,000) in local currency.
<b>3. Demographics and income</b>								
<b>3.1. Key indicators</b>								
Population		m	61.86	62.31	62.76	63.21	Office for National Statistics	Mid-year population estimate, based on 1991 census.
GDP per head (\$ at PPP)	PPP		36,000.00	35,860.00	36,670.00	37,940.00	Derived from Office for National Statistics; OECD Statistics, Paris; Eurostat	GDP at purchasing power parity (PPP), divided by population.
<b>3.2. Population</b>								
Population		m	61.86	62.31	62.76	63.21	Office for National Statistics	Mid-year population estimate, based on 1991 census.
Population (% change pa)			0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	Office for National Statistics; Eurostat	Percentage change in mid-year population estimate over previous year.
Labour force		m	31.26	31.27	31.37	31.48	Department of Employment, U.K.	Economically active population.
Recorded unemployment (%)			7.80	9.30	9.80	9.40	Office for National Statistics	Unemployment rate, Labour Force Survey (ILO concept).
<b>3.3. Income</b>								
GDP per head	US\$		33,500.00	34,880.00	38,740.00	41,640.00	Derived from Office for National Statistics; IMF, International Financial Statistics; Eurostat	Nominal GDP divided by population.
Private consumption per head	US\$		22,300.00	23,280.00	25,790.00	27,800.00	Derived from Office for National Statistics; IMF, International Financial Statistics; Eurostat	Private consumption expenditure divided by population.
GDP per head (\$ at PPP)	PPP		36,000.00	35,860.00	36,670.00	37,940.00	Derived from Office for National Statistics; OECD Statistics, Paris; Eurostat	GDP at purchasing power parity (PPP), divided by population.
Real GDP growth per head (% pa)			-2.80	-1.60	0.20	1.20	Derived from Office for National Statistics; Eurostat	Percentage change in real gross domestic product per head.
Personal disposable income	LCU	bn	916.60	930.50	966.10	1,015.90	Derived from OECD Economic Outlook	The total value of personal income after taxes and deductions.
Personal disposable income (US\$)	US\$	m	1,354,450.00	1,439,440.00	1,612,920.00	1,758,790.00	Derived from OECD Economic Outlook	The total value of personal income after taxes and deductions, in US\$.
Real personal disposable income (US\$ at 2005 prices)	US\$	m	1,472,770.00	1,477,370.00	1,496,510.00	1,530,830.00	Derived from OECD Economic Outlook	The total value of personal disposable income at constant market prices, rebased to 2005 constant prices and translated into US\$ using the LCU:\$ exchange rate in 2005.
Real personal disposable income (% change pa)			-0.50	0.30	1.30	2.30	Derived from OECD Economic Outlook	Real growth rate of total personal income after taxes and deductions.

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Average real wage index (LCU, 2005=100)			103.90	105.60	106.70	107.80	EIU calculation	The average real wage index in local currency rebased to 2005=100 by the EIU.
Average real wages (% change pa)			1.00	1.60	1.00	1.10	Derived from Office for National Statistics.	Percentage change in hourly wages in local currency adjusted for inflation, over previous year.
<b>4. Macroeconomic indicators</b>								
EIU overall business environment rating (10=high)			8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50		
<b>4.1. Market size and growth</b>								
EIU market opportunities rating (10=high)			7.40	7.40	7.40	7.40		
<b>4.2. Consumer spending patterns</b>								
Consumer expenditure: Total (US\$)	US\$	m	1,379,490.00	1,450,270.00	1,618,720.00	1,757,050.00		
Consumer expenditure: Food, beverages & tobacco (US\$)	US\$	m	172,652.00	180,633.00	198,926.00	213,207.00		
Consumer expenditure: Clothing & footwear (US\$)	US\$	m	76,418.00	81,339.00	91,355.00	98,673.00		
Consumer expenditure: Housing and household fuels (US\$)	US\$	m	288,097.00	301,800.00	334,323.00	360,827.00		
Consumer expenditure: Household goods & services (US\$)	US\$	m	77,182.00	82,320.00	93,262.00	102,074.00		
Consumer expenditure: Health (US\$)	US\$	m	23,008.00	24,247.00	27,130.00	29,631.00		
Consumer expenditure: Transport & communications (US\$)	US\$	m	239,009.00	249,332.00	278,666.00	304,073.00		
Consumer expenditure: Leisure & education (US\$)	US\$	m	195,723.00	206,589.00	231,360.00	252,013.00		
Consumer expenditure: Hotels & restaurants (US\$)	US\$	m	159,701.00	169,030.00	190,321.00	208,120.00		
Consumer expenditure: Other goods and services (US\$)	US\$	m	147,695.00	154,980.00	173,379.00	188,431.00		
<b>5. Demographics and income</b>								
<b>5.1. Population</b>								
Population		m	61.86	62.31	62.76	63.21	Office for National Statistics	Mid-year population estimate, based on 1991 census.
Population (% change pa)			0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	Office for National Statistics; Eurostat	Percentage change in mid-year population estimate over previous year.
Share of world population (%)			0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92		
Male % of population			49.50	49.50	49.60	49.60		
Female % of population			50.50	50.50	50.40	50.40		
Population aged 0-14		m	10.34	10.30	10.27	10.24		
% of population aged 20-24			6.70	6.70	6.80	6.80		
% of population aged 0-14			16.70	16.50	16.40	16.20		
Population aged 15-64		m	41.52	41.82	42.09	42.21		
% of population aged 15-64			67.10	67.10	67.10	66.80		
Population aged 0-4		m	3.28	3.29	3.31	3.34		
% of population aged 0-4			5.30	5.30	5.30	5.30		
Population aged 5-9		m	3.39	3.37	3.36	3.35		
% of population aged 5-9			5.50	5.40	5.30	5.30		
Population aged 10-14		m	3.68	3.64	3.60	3.55		
% of population aged 10-14			5.90	5.80	5.70	5.60		
% of population aged 60-64			6.10	6.20	6.20	5.90		
Population aged 15-19		m	4.03	4.00	3.96	3.92		
% of population aged 15-19			6.50	6.40	6.30	6.20		
Population aged 20-24		m	4.14	4.20	4.25	4.29		
Population aged 25-29		m	4.10	4.10	4.10	4.20		
% of population aged 25-29			6.60	6.60	6.60	6.60		
Population aged 30-34		m	3.82	3.88	3.97	4.07		
% of population aged 30-34			6.17	6.23	6.32	6.44		
Population aged 35-39		m	4.35	4.24	4.11	4.00		
% of population aged 35-39			7.00	6.80	6.50	6.30		
Population aged 40-44		m	4.85	4.80	4.77	4.69		
% of population aged 40-44			7.80	7.70	7.60	7.40		
Population aged 45-49		m	4.75	4.88	4.96	4.98		
% of population aged 45-49			7.70	7.80	7.90	7.90		
Population aged 50-54		m	4.05	4.19	4.34	4.49		
% of population aged 50-54			6.60	6.70	6.90	7.10		
Population aged 55-59		m	3.69	3.69	3.73	3.83		
% of population aged 55-59			6.00	5.90	5.90	6.10		
Population aged 60-64		m	3.79	3.85	3.88	3.74		
Population aged 65-69		m	2.84	2.95	3.10	3.37		
% of population aged 65-69			4.60	4.70	4.90	5.30		
Population aged 70-74		m	2.40	2.43	2.44	2.46		
% of population aged 70-74			3.90	3.90	3.90	3.90		
Population aged 65+		m	9.99	10.19	10.40	10.76		
% of population aged 65+			16.20	16.40	16.60	17.00		
Population aged 75-79		m	1.93	1.93	1.94	1.97		
% of population aged 75-79			3.10	3.10	3.10	3.10		
Population aged 80-84		m	1.44	1.45	1.47	1.48		
% of population aged 80-84			2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30		
Population aged 85-89		m	0.92	0.92	0.91	0.92		

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% of population aged 85-89			1.50	1.50	1.50	1.40		
Population aged 90-94		m	0.33	0.36	0.40	0.43		
% of population aged 90-94			0.50	0.60	0.60	0.70		
Population aged 95-99		m	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12		
% of population aged 95-99			0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20		
Population aged 100+		m	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03		
% of population aged 100 and over			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Young age dependency ratio (%)			24.90	24.60	24.40	24.30		
Old age dependency ratio (%)			24.10	24.40	24.70	25.50		
Birth rate (per 1,000 pop)			10.70	10.70	10.70	10.70		
Death rate (per 1,000 pop)			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00		
<b>5.2. Urbanisation</b>								
Urban population		'000	55,680.00	56,140.00	56,600.00	57,050.00		
Urban population (% of total population)			90.00	90.10	90.20	90.30		
<b>5.3. Households</b>								
Households		'000	26,140.00	26,320.00	26,500.00	26,680.00		
Average no per household			2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40		
<b>5.4. Personal income</b>								
Gross personal income (US\$)	US\$	m	2,021,570.00	2,151,630.00	2,414,550.00	2,636,860.00		
Personal disposable income (US\$)	US\$	m	1,354,450.00	1,439,440.00	1,612,920.00	1,758,790.00	Derived from OECD Economic Outlook	The total value of personal income after taxes and deductions, in US\$.
Personal disposable income (US\$ PPP)	PPP	m	1,902,550.00	1,931,500.00	1,995,940.00	2,082,850.00		
Real personal disposable income (US\$ at 2005 prices)	US\$	m	1,472,770.00	1,477,370.00	1,496,510.00	1,530,830.00	Derived from OECD Economic Outlook	The total value of personal disposable income at constant market prices, rebased to 2005 constant prices and translated into US\$ using the LCU:\$ exchange rate in 2005.
Real personal disposable income (PPP US\$ at 2005 prices)	PPP	m	1,721,520.00	1,726,890.00	1,749,270.00	1,789,380.00		
Personal disposable income per head (US\$)	US\$		21,900.00	23,100.00	25,700.00	27,820.00		
Real personal disposable income (% change pa)			-0.50	0.30	1.30	2.30	Derived from OECD Economic Outlook	Real growth rate of total personal income after taxes and deductions.
Average wages (monthly, US\$)	US\$		3,170.00	3,410.00	3,810.00	4,100.00		
<b>5.5. Income distribution</b>								
Median household income (US\$)	US\$		42,280.00	44,630.00	49,670.00	53,790.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$1,000 p.a.		'000	26,140.00	26,320.00	26,500.00	26,680.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$3,000 p.a.		'000	26,140.00	26,320.00	26,500.00	26,680.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$5,000 p.a.		'000	26,140.00	26,320.00	26,500.00	26,680.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$10,000 p.a.		'000	26,140.00	26,320.00	26,500.00	26,680.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$15,000 p.a.		'000	24,850.00	25,300.00	26,500.00	26,680.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$25,000 p.a.		'000	20,810.00	21,530.00	22,720.00	23,550.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$35,000 p.a.		'000	16,250.00	17,210.00	18,900.00	20,090.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$50,000 p.a.		'000	10,150.00	11,160.00	13,130.00	14,630.00		
Number of households earning more than US\$75,000 p.a.		'000	4,451.00	5,072.00	6,455.00	7,655.00		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$1,000 p.a.			100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$3,000 p.a.			100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$5,000 p.a.			100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$10,000 p.a.			100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$15,000 p.a.			95.10	96.10	100.00	100.00		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$25,000 p.a.			79.60	81.80	85.70	88.30		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$35,000 p.a.			62.20	65.40	71.30	75.30		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$50,000 p.a.			38.80	42.40	49.60	54.80		
Percentage of households earning more than US\$75,000 p.a.			17.00	19.30	24.40	28.70		
Total income of households earning more than US\$1,000 p.a.	US\$	m	1,354,450.00	1,439,440.00	1,612,920.00	1,758,790.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$3,000 p.a.	US\$	m	1,354,450.00	1,439,440.00	1,612,920.00	1,758,790.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$5,000 p.a.	US\$	m	1,354,450.00	1,439,440.00	1,612,920.00	1,758,790.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$10,000 p.a.	US\$	m	1,354,450.00	1,439,440.00	1,612,920.00	1,758,790.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$15,000 p.a.	US\$	m	1,337,530.00	1,425,810.00	1,612,920.00	1,758,790.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$25,000 p.a.	US\$	m	1,256,010.00	1,349,720.00	1,539,760.00	1,696,790.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$35,000 p.a.	US\$	m	1,119,170.00	1,219,910.00	1,424,950.00	1,592,620.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$50,000 p.a.	US\$	m	862,001.00	964,231.00	1,180,560.00	1,360,720.00		
Total income of households earning more than US\$75,000 p.a.	US\$	m	516,523.00	594,414.00	772,592.00	932,660.00		
Median household income (US\$ at 2005 constant prices)	US\$		56,340.00	56,140.00	56,480.00	57,380.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$1,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		'000	26,140.00	26,320.00	26,500.00	26,680.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$3,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		'000	26,140.00	26,320.00	26,500.00	26,680.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$5,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		'000	26,140.00	26,320.00	26,500.00	26,680.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$10,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		'000	26,140.00	26,320.00	26,500.00	26,680.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$15,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		'000	25,280.00	25,430.00	25,640.00	25,890.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$25,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		'000	21,690.00	21,800.00	22,010.00	22,310.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$35,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		'000	17,540.00	17,610.00	17,820.00	18,180.00		
Number of HHs earning > US\$50,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		'000	11,600.00	11,610.00	11,800.00	12,160.00		

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Number of HHs earning > US\$75,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)		000	5,384.00	5,377.00	5,487.00	5,721.00		
% of HHs earning > US\$1,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
% of HHs earning > US\$3,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
% of HHs earning > US\$5,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
% of HHs earning > US\$10,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00		
% of HHs earning > US\$15,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			96.70	96.60	96.70	97.00		
% of HHs earning > US\$25,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			83.00	82.80	83.10	83.60		
% of HHs earning > US\$35,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			67.10	66.90	67.20	68.10		
% of HHs earning > US\$50,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			44.40	44.10	44.50	45.60		
% of HHs earning > US\$75,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)			20.60	20.40	20.70	21.40		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$1,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	1,354,450.00	1,439,440.00	1,612,920.00	1,758,790.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$3,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	1,354,450.00	1,439,440.00	1,612,920.00	1,758,790.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$5,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	1,354,450.00	1,439,440.00	1,612,920.00	1,758,790.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$10,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	1,354,450.00	1,439,440.00	1,612,920.00	1,758,790.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$15,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	1,343,660.00	1,427,710.00	1,600,250.00	1,746,300.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$25,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	1,277,010.00	1,356,250.00	1,521,330.00	1,663,480.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$35,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	1,162,470.00	1,233,530.00	1,385,640.00	1,520,570.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$50,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	931,482.00	986,761.00	1,111,490.00	1,228,410.00		
Total income of HHs earning > US\$75,000 p.a. (constant 2005 prices)	US\$	m	583,595.00	616,969.00	697,275.00	777,436.00		
<b>6. Politics, institutions and regulations</b>								
<b>6.1. EIU business environment ratings</b>								
EIU overall business environment rating (10=high)			8.50	8.50	8.50	8.50		
EIU market opportunities rating (10=high)			7.40	7.40	7.40	7.40		
EIU macroeconomic environment rating (10=high)			8.10	8.00	8.00	8.00		
EIU political environment rating (10=high)			8.10	8.10	8.10	8.10		
EIU infrastructure rating (10=good)			8.30	8.50	8.50	8.50		
EIU labour market rating (10=good)			7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50		
EIU policy towards private enterprise rating (10=good)			9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50		
EIU tax regime rating (10=good)			7.30	7.30	7.30	7.30		
EIU financing rating (10=good)			10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00		
EIU foreign trade and exchange regime rating (10=good)			9.00	9.10	9.10	9.10		
EIU policy environment for foreign investment rating (10=good)			9.60	9.60	9.60	9.60		

Legend
Actuals in Black
Estimates in Blue
Forecasts in Green